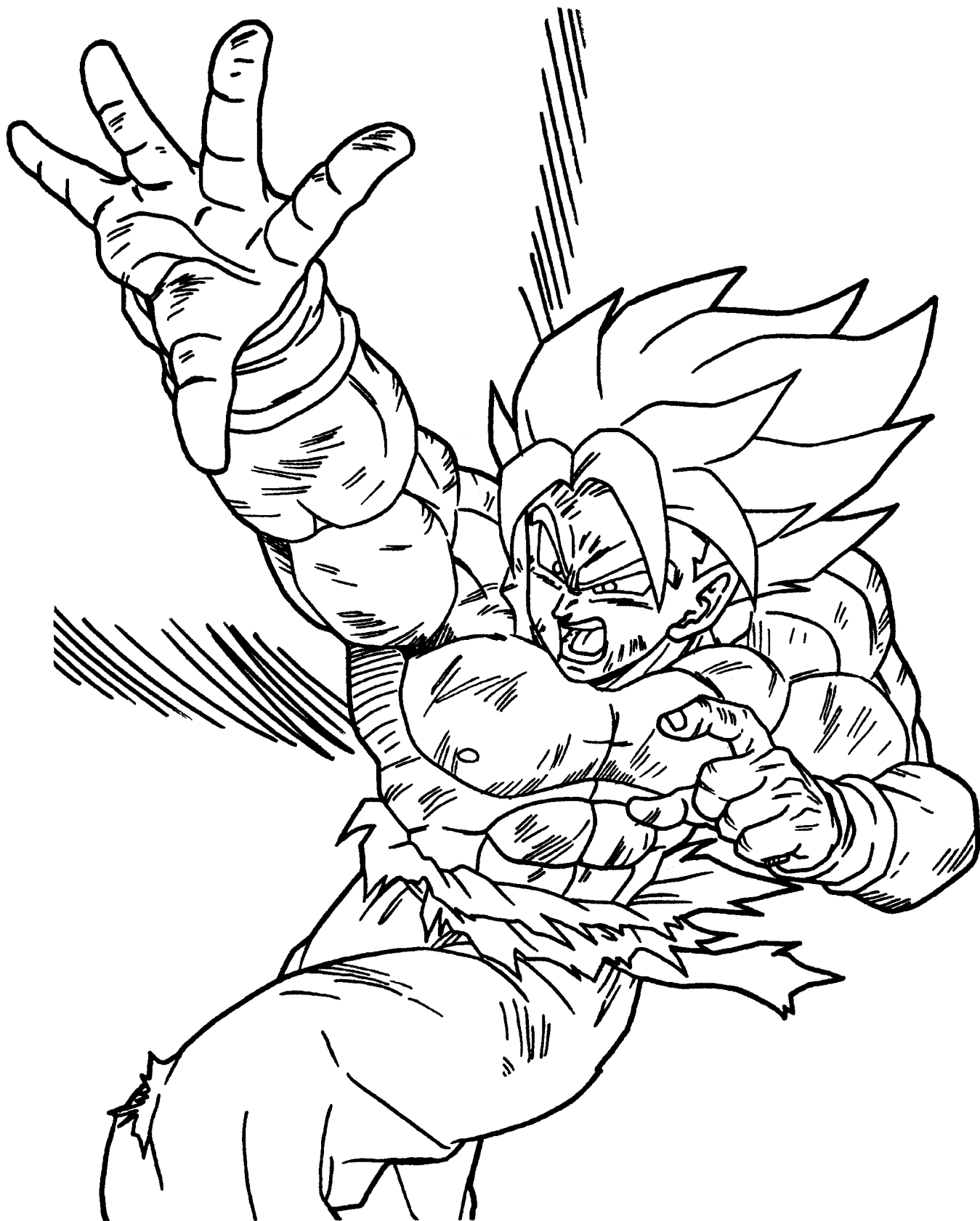




Super Saiyan Goku strikes back!